Woodhouse Allotments (Limited) covers approximately nine acres in North Finchley between Grove Road and Warnham Road, and today has 133 plots. Recently discovered in the Allotment trading hut are membership records from 1928 which tell us not just the names and addresses but also the occupations of most plot holders. Taken together these records provides a rich social picture of Woodhouse Allotments and the surrounding areas between the wars. The full tabulation of these records is detailed under appendix 1. By 1928 the allotments had to the best of our knowledge been running since about 1920. There had been a nationwide expansion of allotments following the food shortages experienced in the later stages of the First World War. However, it was in 1928 that Woodhouse Allotments Limited was established under the 1893 Industrial & Provident Societies Act. In essence this was the means by which Woodhouse Allotments were able to exercise greater control of the allotments – up until then Finchley Council was responsible for granting lettings to individuals, and clearly members wanted greater autonomy. Hence the formation of Woodhouse Allotments Limited as a limited liability company and the need for shares to be issued and to record shareholder names, addresses and occupations. The President of the Allotments during the 1920's was Councillor E.S. Bowen and it may be that he played a pivotal role in navigating these changes. A cup – the Bowen cup – is awarded annually to the best plot, so Councillor Bowen's contribution is still honoured.

The records also provide some detail on when the shares were paid out i.e. when the plot holder gave up their tenancy. Many carried on in to the 1950s and one plot holder held his plot from 1930 to 1969 (see plot 38). It is notable that in 1928 there are no women plot holders, the first – Norah Ellen Stephens, the widow of Herbert Stephens (a nursery hand), takes up the tenancy of her late husband's plot (97) in December 1930. (Today roughly half of the allotments are held by women.) The habit of recording occupations seems to have petered out by the early 1930's, but what we do have here is a treasure trove of fascinating insight.

### **Occupations**

Most of the occupations are what we would term today as semi-skilled or unskilled manual workers with a smattering of professionals. In essence a reflection of the working class and lower middle class makeup of the streets surrounding the allotments from which the overwhelming majority of plot holders were drawn. A detailed schedule of occupations is given in the table below. The largest single group are tram drivers and workers who would have worked out of the Finchley tram depot of The Metropolitan Electric Tramways situated at the corner of Woodberry Crescent and Rosemont Avenue (the site is today occupied by Homebase). As you will see below they seem to have been very enthusiastic in signing up for plots. There are a good number of gardeners and this might well relate to the market gardens then present in the Finchley and Whetstone area. No doubt their horticultural skills were well applied in growing produce for their families. Amongst the more distinctive occupations are brass furnisher, street lighter, coach builder, and horse keeper. A breakdown of the occupations is detailed in the table below. (Notes on occupations. Carman and motorman are other terms for tram driver; traveller – this is another term for a commercial salesman; collector is likely to relate to rent collection; and doorkeeper is a security man.)

### A tale of two Boroughs?

Woodhouse Allotments straddled the then separate Boroughs of Finchley, and Friern Barnet. Albeit most of the site apart from the Grove Road entrance came at least initially under Friern Barnet. Although that specific boundary appears to come after the creation of the site, as initially it seems Finchley Council was the key body. What this actually meant in practical impact for the running of the allotments is an interesting question.

#### How much did it cost?

We know that in 1926 the annual rent was 1 shilling and two pence per plot – so twelve pence in today's money. By 1945 this had risen to five shillings and four pence – twenty nine pence. The 1928 documents record the original share costs – ten shillings (fifty pence) which updated for inflation would equate to £31.62. The average annual wage for a working man in 1928 was around £250.

Howard Davies, Woodhouse Allotment Committee, N12, April 2020.

### **Schedule of Occupations**

(Note they will not necessarily compute to the number of plots as several allotment members held two plots)

Tram Workers	23
Gardeners, Nursery Hands & Groundsman	10
Labourers & Navvies	8
Retired	6
Clerks	6
Teachers & Headmasters	2
Street Lighter	2
<b>Bus Drivers &amp; Conductors</b>	2
Chauffeur & Motor Drivers	3
Engineers & Electrical Engineer	3
Timberman	1
Bricklayer & Builders	3
Police	2
Commercial Traveller & Salesman	5
Porter	1
<b>Grocer &amp; Grocers Assistant</b>	2
Horse keeper	1

Picture Frame Maker	1
Accountant	1
Draper	2
Coach Builder	1
Decorator	1
Public Health Department	1
Welfare Superintendent	1
Glass Washer	1
Fitter	1
Depot Manager	1
Carpenter	2
Door Keeper	1
Collector	2
Dustman	1
Messenger	1
Auctioneers Assistant	1
Civil Servant	2
Brass Furnisher	1
Gas and Water Employee	1
Merchants Manager	1
Railway Clerk	1
Shop Manager	1
Manager	1
Butcher	1
Furnishing Buyer & Furnisher	2
Plumber	1
Water Inspector	1
Postal official & aux postman	3
Joiner	1
Upholsterer	2
Bakers Roundsman	2
This might refer to the Trem denet?	

• This might refer to the Tram depot?

Appendix 1 – Tabulation of Woodhouse Allotments Members Records (largely drawn from the original 1928 membership)

Name	Address (all addresses are N12, unless otherwise stated)	Occupation	Date share allotted
Henry Arthur Baldock	22 Crossway	Políce Constable	14.3.28
Charles Thomas Walker	60 Percy Road	Greengrocers Assistant	14.3.28
Frederick John Coles	35 Ingleway	Tram Driver	6.6.28
Clarence Herbert Gates	20 Grove Road	Commercial Traveller	14.3.28
Henry Trevor Powell	Clarence House, Friern Park	Accountant	11.4.28
John William Crow	32 Finchley Park	Decorator	14.3.28
Wíllíam B H Wykes	The Laurels, Ballards Lane	Electrician	6.6.28
Frederick Barnabas Gibson	12 Churchfield Road	Traveller	14.3.28
Arthur James Dore	13 Percy Road	Electric Tram Driver	14.3.28
Wíllíam Jarvís	53 Stanhope Road	Groundsman	6.6.28
John William Taylor	16 Regents Parade	Draper	14.3.28
	Henry Arthur Baldock Charles Thomas Walker Frederick John Coles Clarence Herbert Gates Henry Trevor Powell John William Crow William B H Wykes Frederick Barnabas Gibson Arthur James Dore William Jarvis	N12, unless otherwise stated)  Henry Arthur Baldock 22 Crossway  Charles Thomas Walker 60 Percy Road  Frederick John Coles 35 Ingleway  Clarence Herbert Gates 20 Grove Road  Henry Trevor Powell Clarence House, Friern Park  John William Crow 32 Finchley Park  William B H Wykes The Laurels, Ballards Lane  Frederick Barnabas Gibson  Arthur James Dore 13 Percy Road  William Jarvis 53 Stanhope Road	Henry Arthur Baldock  22 Crossway  Police Constable  Charles Thomas Walker  60 Percy Road  Greengrocers Assistant  Frederick John Coles  35 Ingleway  Tram Driver  Clarence Herbert Gates  20 Grove Road  Commercial Traveller  Henry Trevor Powell  Clarence House, Friern Park  Accountant  John William Crow  32 Finchley Park  Decorator  William B H Wykes  The Laurels, Ballards Lane  Electrician  Frederick Barnabas  Gibson  Arthur James Dore  13 Percy Road  Electric Tram Driver  William Jarvis  53 Stanhope Road  Groundsman

12	Charles Hanson	80 High Street	Postal Official	14.3.28
13	George Eldrídge	17 Percy Road	Coach Builder	1.8.28
14	William Scuffle	65 Grange Avenue	Public Health Department	3.5.28
15	Earl James Davey	6 Castle Road	Gardener	14.3.28
16	Thomas Mayall	18 Regents Parade	Grocer	14.3.28
	uch plot recorded			
18	10077			16.0.00
19	William G Harper	78 Grove Road Finchley	Furnisher	14.3.28
20	William Harper	78 Grove Road	Furnisher	1.8.28
21		No record		
22	Ernest William Wheatley	21 Woodgrange Avenue	Police Constable	3.5.28
23	Ernest Samuel Bassell	Devonshire Lodge, Friern Park	Builder	14.3.28
24	George Albert Hendy	206 Woodhouse Road	Carman Conductor	1928 (exact date not clear)
25	Frederick Thomas Judd	Dale Grove	Tram Conductor	11.7.28

26	Walter Taylor	25 Crescent Way	Manager	3.5.28
27	George Frances Field	30 Percy Road	Upholsterer	14.3.28
28	Henry George Marshall	186 Woodhouse Road	Messenger	12.4.28
29	Ernest Owen Earl	154 Woodhouse Road	Bricklayer	14.3.28
30	Frederick Shepherd	6 Bramber Road	Retired	14.3.28
31	Charles William Bradfield	21 Stanhope Road	Navvy	11.4.28
32	Frank Thomas Seller	49 Grange Avenue	Tram Driver	6.6.28
33	Walter Izzard	180 Woodhouse Road	Timberman	11.4.28
34	Frederick George Mallett	54 Grove Road	Chauffeur	11.4.28
35	Herbert Harvey Sotham	14 Hutton Grove	Furnishing Buyer	14.3.28
36	Francis Cornwell	23 Иршау	Tram Conductor	11.4.28
37	Rowland Edward Penfold	11 Percy Road	Motor Driver	11.4.28
38	Rowland Edward Penfold	11 Percy Road	Motor Driver	11.4.28
38	Edward Dílloway	20 Sunnyway	Brícklayer	9.7.30

39	William George Hoath	54 High Street	Water Inspector	11.4.28
40	Willie Gore	49 Castle Road	Gardener	14.3.28
41	Alfred Hester	53 Percy Road	Gardener	14.3.28
42	Charles Pryke	44 Stanhope Road	Carman	11.4.28
43	Wíllíam Henry Halfhead	108 Woodhouse Road	Decorator	1.8.28
44	Frank Ernest Skinner	1 School Way	Electric Motorman	11.4.28
45	William Saunders	45 Stanhope Road	Glass Washer	1.8.28
46	Frederick William Smith	5 Belgrave Terrace	Fitter	11.4.28
47	Alfred Freeman	6 Albert Street	Dustman	11.4.28
48	Joseph Smíth	29 Woodgrange Avenue	Clerk	11.4.28
49	Herbert Victor Allwood	12 Winifred Place	Gardener	6.6.28
50	John Cox	69 Grove Road	Labourer	1.8.28
51	Frank Chas James Carter	76 Grove Road	Clerk	14.3.28
52	George Pressland	14 William Street	Labourer	3.5.28

John Reid	114 Woodhouse Road	Tram Driver	3.5.28
Alfred Nicholson	64 Stanhope Road	Gardener	14.3.28
William Brown	168 Woodhouse Road	Tram Conductor	6.6.28
Henry Roberts	75 Grove Road	Doorkeeper	14.3.28
Charles David Taylor	90 Ingleway	Bus Conductor	11.4.28
Evelyn John George	100 Woodhouse Road	Bus Driver	14.3.28
Arthur James Cork	12 Winifred Place	Gardener	11.7.28
Lionel Herbert Froome	14 Castle Road	Welfare Superintendent	14.3.28
Peter Burkage	89 Grove Road	Porter	14.3.28
Harry Bryant	65 Lodge Lane	Horse keeper	6.6.28
	Not record	led	
William Henry Armstrong	88 Woodhouse Road	Tram Conductor	11.4.28
Joseph Waller	43 Stanhope Road	Labourer	11.4.28
Frederick Barrett	12 Príncess Avenue, N3	Tram Conductor	3.5.28
	Alfred Nicholson  William Brown  Henry Roberts  Charles David Taylor  Evelyn John George  Arthur James Cork  Lionel Herbert Froome  Peter Burkage  Harry Bryant  William Henry Armstrong Joseph Waller	Alfred Nicholson 64 Stanhope Road  William Brown 168 Woodhouse Road  Henry Roberts 75 Grove Road  Charles David Taylor 90 Ingleway  Evelyn John George 100 Woodhouse Road  Arthur James Cork 12 Winifred Place  Lionel Herbert Froome 14 Castle Road  Peter Burkage 89 Grove Road  Harry Bryant 65 Lodge Lane  Not record  William Henry Armstrong Joseph Waller 43 Stanhope Road	Alfred Nicholson 64 Stanhope Road Gardener  William Brown 168 Woodhouse Road Tram Conductor  Henry Roberts 75 Grove Road Doorkeeper  Charles David Taylor 90 Ingleway Bus Conductor  Evelyn John George 100 Woodhouse Road Bus Driver  Arthur James Cork 12 Winifred Place Gardener  Lionel Herbert Froome 14 Castle Road Welfare Superintendent  Peter Burkage 89 Grove Road Porter  Harry Bryant 65 Lodge Lane Horse keeper  Not recorded  William Henry Armstrong 88 Woodhouse Road Labourer

<b>6 7</b>	C 7 4	10 7/ ++ C	1 7	2.5.00			
67	George Frost	40 Hutton Grove	Labourer	3.5.28			
68		Not recorded					
69	William Henry Skempton	49 Castle Road	Upholsterer	14.3.28			
70	George William Bruce	55 Stanhope Road	Labourer	3.5.28			
71	Herbert John Driver	2, The Laurels, Ballards Lane	Tram Driver	6.6.28			
72	Arthur Wilson	Ellenleigh, Dale Grove	Retired	14.3.28			
73	Edward Ernest Croft	Lílydene, Lambert Road	Auctioneers Assistant	14.3.28			
74	James Anthony	53v Hutton Grove	Motor Driver	14.3.28			
75	William Herbert	49 Grove Road	Carpenter	14.3.28			
76	Samuel Legood Chettle	9 Avenue Road	Bakers Roundsman	11.4.28			
77	Laurie Alywynne Poore	60 Woodgrange Avenue	Clerk	14.3.28			
78	Alborough Cook	33 Hutton Grove	Plumber	14.3.28			
79	Arthur Davey	50 Colerídge Road	Cívíl Servant	14.3.28			

80	William Edgar Kent	1 Crescent Way	Tram Conductor	6.6.28
81	Frank Carter	76 Grove Road	Clerk	14.3.28
82	Charles John Tímson	69 Hutton Grove	Tram Driver	11.4.28
83	Walter Groome	6 Stanhope Road	Gas & Water Employee	14.3.28
84	Sydney Reeves	10 Hutton Avenue	Collector	14.3.28
85	Fred Percy China	18 Hutton Avenue	Commercial Traveller	11.7.28
86	Wíllíam Coultas	11a Bramber Road	Draper	3.5.28
87		Not recorded	,	
88	Reginald Rice	61 Crescent Way	Tram Car Fitter	1.8.28
89	Charles Golding	54 Fallow Court Avenue	Electrical Engineer	14.3.28
90	Henry John Searle	Charnwood, Bramber Road	Headmaster	14.3.28
91	Henry Otto Wainwright	15 Park Parade	Pícture Frame Maker	14.3.28

Herbert  Alexander Arthur  Redhouse	90 Grove Road		
	OO Come Dand		
,	90 Grove Roun	Clerk	6.6.28
Herbert Harry Southam (also plot 35)	14 Hutton Grove	Furnishing Buyer	14.3.28
Matthew Henry Crabb	118 Woodhouse Road	Tram Conductor	14.3.28
Jospeph Flaik	118 Woodhouse Road	Retired	14.3.28
Herbert Stephens	156 Woodhouse Road	Nursery Hand	11.4.28
Edgar Frank Biggs	49 Castle Road	Tram Driver	14.3.28
Alfred Bertram Childs	28 Lodge Lane	Labourer	6.6.28
Edward George Frost	20 Castle Road	Motorman	14.3.28
Edward George Frost	20 Castle Road	Motorman	14.3.28
Ernest John Snell	Braemer, Woodhouse Rd	Cívil Servant	3.5.28
	(also plot 35)  Matthew Henry Crabb  Jospeph Flaik  Herbert Stephens  Edgar Frank Biggs  Alfred Bertram Childs  Edward George Frost  Edward George Frost	(also plot 35)Matthew Henry Crabb118 Woodhouse RoadJospeph Flaik118 Woodhouse RoadHerbert Stephens156 Woodhouse RoadEdgar Frank Biggs49 Castle RoadAlfred Bertram Childs28 Lodge LaneEdward George Frost20 Castle RoadEdward George Frost20 Castle Road	(also plot 35)Matthew Henry Crabb118 Woodhouse RoadTram ConductorJospeph Flaik118 Woodhouse RoadRetiredHerbert Stephens156 Woodhouse RoadNursery HandEdgar Frank Biggs49 Castle RoadTram DriverAlfred Bertram Childs28 Lodge LaneLabourerEdward George Frost20 Castle RoadMotormanEdward George Frost20 Castle RoadMotormanErnest John SnellBraemer, Woodhouse RdCivil Servant

105	Charles Rídge	16 Woodside Park Gardens	Engineer	14.3.28
106	Charles Rídge	16 Woodside Park Gardens	Engineer	14.3.28
107	Charles Henry Cope	Ruby House, Friern Park	Retired	14.3.28
108	Frederick William Jones	47 Grange Avenue	Brass Furnisher	6.6.28
109	Robert Charles Jones	14B Gruneisen Road, N3	Painter	3.5.28
110	William Basil Pilgrim	9 Derby Avenue	Engineer	11.4.28
111	Edward Sampson	3 Park Parade	Salesman	14.3.28
112	William Brown	168 Woodhouse Road	Tram Conductor	6.6.28
113	George Wright	20 Crossway	Tram Driver	11.4.28
114	Ernest P.G. Hudson	73 Grange Avenue	Gardener	1.8.28
115	Ernest P.G. Hudson	73 Grange Avenue	Gardener	1.8.28
116	Samuel Marshall Bull	58 Friern Park	Retired	14.3.28
117	Harold Greston	96 Woodgrange Avenue	Teacher	14.3.28

118	Walter George Priest	10 Regents Close	Joiner	1928 - (exact date not recorded)
119	Louis Charles Durrant	10 Regents Close	Street Lighter	11.7.28
120	Gathorne Harrís	21 Ashurst Road	Depot Manager	11.4.28
121	Louis Charles Durrant	10 Regents Close	Street Lighter	11.7.28
121	George Eldridge	17 Percy Road	Coach Builder	1.8.21
122	Charles W Sherman	21 Stanhope Road	Navvy	11.7.28
123	Frederick Edmund Reeve	8 Petworth Road	Retired	14.3.28
124	Thomas Edgar Hall	41 Castle Road	Gardener	1.8.28
125	Wíllíam Tínsley	17 Frederick Place	Postman	11.4.28
126	Leonard Sargent Holmes	14 Petworth Road	Merchants Manager	14.3.28
127	George Reeves	8 Hutton Avenue	Not recorded	14.3.28
128	Arthur James Halsey	8 Castle Road	Aux Postman	14.3.28

129	Not recorded					
130						
131	Leonard Timbs	30 Stanhope Road	Postman	6.6.28		
132	Frederick Reeve (see also 123)	8 Petworth Road	Retired	14.3.28		
133	Víctor Wíllíam Taylor	18 Petworth Road	Railway Clerk	14.3.28		
134	Henry Pike	4 Petworth Road	Salesman	3.12.30		
135	Alan Frederick Brooadberry	20 Ashurst Road	Collector	14.3.28		
136	Thomas Colyer	Dale Grove	Tram Driver	14.3.28		
137	Samuel Redhouse	90 Grove Road	Butcher	6.6.28		

**Plot 109** seems to have changed hands between March and May 1928. So for completeness, detailed below is the details of the plotholder registered in March 1928:

109	Arthur Gilbert Gosling	71 Petworth Road	Shop Manager	14.3.28